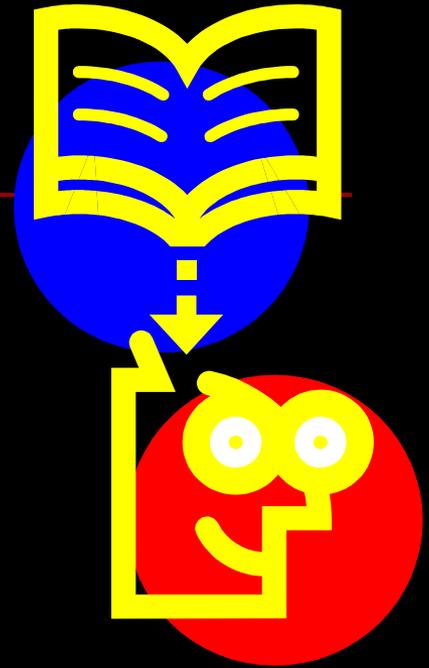


Mid-Term Exam Review



Who was the first to argue that the sun, not the earth, was the center of the universe?

Nicholas Copernicus

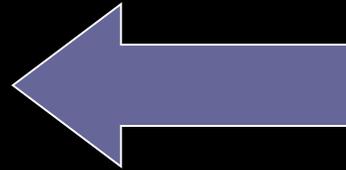
Explain Isaac Newton's universal law of gravitation?

It showed how one law could explain

all motion in the universe.

Francis Bacon, an English philosopher, believed scientists should

- A. use inductive reasoning.
- B. rely solely on the Bible.
- C. Leave nature alone.
- D. Use chance to study nature.



John Locke's ideas suggest that people were (Tabula Rasa)

Molded by their experiences.

To Voltaire and many other
philosophes, the universe was

Like a



Rousseau's concept of social contract

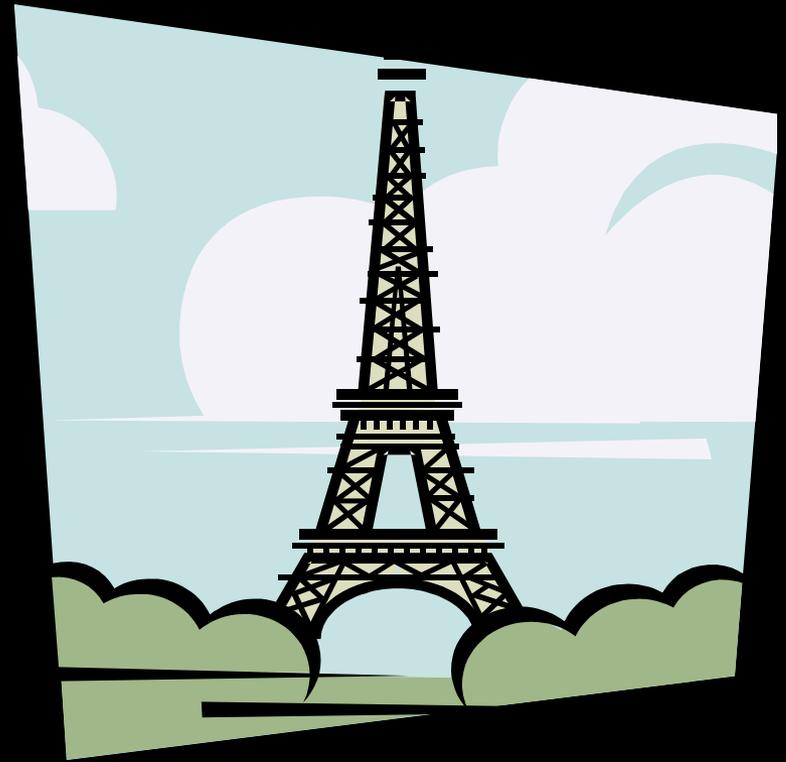
- Society agrees to be governed by its general will.

Treaty of Paris 1763

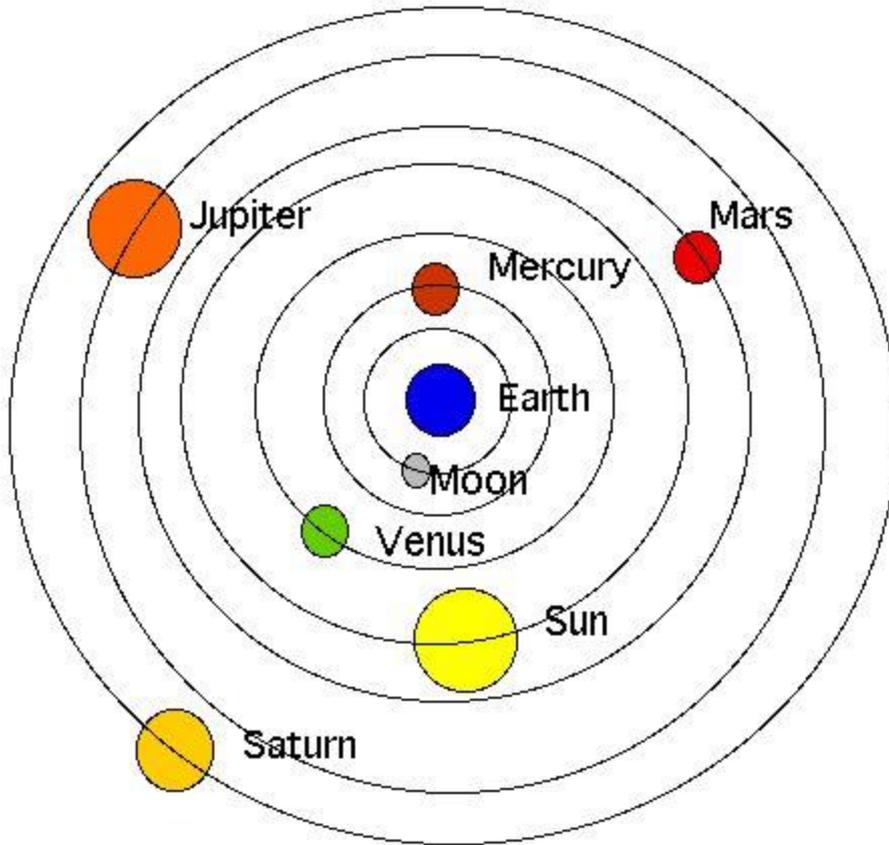
- Great Britain gained control of India and North America.
- This made Great Britain the world's greatest colonial power.

Which country was the first to grant diplomatic recognition to America?

FRANCE

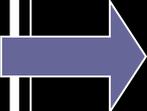


Who version of the solar system?



Ptolemaic

Montesquieu's most lasting contribution to political thought was his

 A. analysis of the governmental system of checks and balances.

- B. identification of the natural laws that governed human society.
- C. Theory that the government should interfere with religious matters.
- D. The state should monitor the economy and impose regulations to keep it healthy.

- The state should not regulate the economy is a product of what enlightenment (hint: Hands off)?

Laissez-Faire

The 1st Constitution of the U.S. was called what?

The
Articles
of
Confederation

Treaty of Paris 1783

- Granted Americans the territory west of the Appalachians to the Mississippi River.

Tennis Court Oath

- A vow to continue to meet until they had produced a French constitution.

Why was Louis XVI forced to accept the National Assembly's decrees?

- Thousands of armed Parisian women descended on the palace and captured him and his family.

Ordinary patriots without fine cloths
or “without breeches.”

Sans-culottes

During the French Revolution what was the role of the Committee of Public Safety

Defend France from all threats

What were the three parts of Napoleon's Grand Empire?

1. French Empire
2. Dependent States
3. Allied States

Who defeated Napoleon for the last time?

The Duke of Wellington

Which of France's three estates was not exempt from the taille?

3rd Estate

Explain the difference between the Girondins and the Mountain?

- Girondins → King Alive
- Mountain → Execute the king

Promotion in Napoleon's army was based on what?

- It was based on ability only, not rank or birth!

How were the Russians able to defeat Napoleon's Grand Army?

- Retreated hundreds of miles and burned their own villages and countryside to ensure that Napoleon would not be able to use the supplies.

Where did The Duke of Wellington
defeated Napoleon?

Waterloo in Belgium

This was one of the first industries affected by the Industrial Revolution.

Cotton Cloth

This system enabled workers to work regular hours and do the same work over and over.

Factory System

Define the Principle of Legitimacy

- Lawful monarchs from the royal families that had ruled before Napoleon would be restored to power.

This is the belief that people should be as free as possible from government restraints.

Liberalism

What was crucial to Britain's
Industrial Revolution?

Steam Engine

Pitiful condition during the Industrial Revolution gave rise to what?

Socialism

Principle

- This principle stated that countries had the ability to send arms **Of** to countries where there were revolutions in order to restore legitimate monarchs to power.

Intervention

British North America Act

Established a self-governing
Canadian nation

During the 2nd Industrial Revolution,
what led the way to new industrial
frontiers?

Steel

Chemicals

Electricity

Petroleum

Amalie Sieveking

- Founded the Female Association for the Care of the Poor and the Sick in Hamburg, Germany.



What was the name of the legislative
assembly created by Czar Nicholas II?

DUMA

Alliance

Triple Entente

Great
Britain

Russia

France

The idea that buildings, like the products of machines, should be useful and lack unnecessary ornamentation.

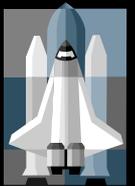
Functionalism

Who sent the first radio waves across
the Atlantic?

Guglielmo Marconi

Ministerial Responsibility

- The idea that the prime minister is responsible to the popularly elected legislative body and not to the executive officer.



Alliance
Between

Triple Alliance

Germany

Austria
Hungary

Italy

Marie Curie

- Whose discovery of radium changed the world's view of the atom?

According to Freud, human behavior was

Strongly determined by
repressed experiences.

