

Chapter 17 Section 3  
The Home Front and Civilians

- I. The Mobilization of Peoples: Four Examples
- A. Even more than WWI, WWII was a \_\_\_\_\_.
1. The war had an enormous impact on \_\_\_\_\_ in many parts of the world.
- B. In the \_\_\_\_\_ initial defeats led to drastic emergency measures.
1. \_\_\_\_\_ was under siege for 900 days.
    - a. Over \_\_\_\_\_ people died due to food shortages.
    - b. People had to eat \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- C. Soviet workers dismantled \_\_\_\_\_ in the west and shipped them to the east, out of the way of the attacking \_\_\_\_\_ army.
1. At times workers ran machines as new factory buildings were build up around them.
- D. Soviet industrialization produced \_\_\_\_\_ tanks and \_\_\_\_\_ pieces of artillery.
1. In 1943 \_\_\_\_\_% of the national income went to \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. As a result there were severe shortages of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- E. Soviet \_\_\_\_\_ were an important part of the war effort.
1. Women working in industry increased \_\_\_\_\_%.
    - a. They worked in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
  2. They dug \_\_\_\_\_ and worked as air \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. Some fought in \_\_\_\_\_ and flew in \_\_\_\_\_.
- F. The U.S. became an \_\_\_\_\_.
1. The U.S. produced much of the \_\_\_\_\_ needed to fight the \_\_\_\_\_.
  2. In 1943, the U.S. was building \_\_\_\_\_ ships a day and \_\_\_\_\_ planes per year.
- G. The \_\_\_\_\_ created some social turmoil.
1. \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. Moving for military reasons, or looking for jobs.
- H. \_\_\_\_\_ were profoundly impacted by the war.
1. Over \_\_\_\_\_ African Americans moved from the South to cities in the North and West to work in war industries.
    - a. This influx of African Americans led to \_\_\_\_\_ and even \_\_\_\_\_.
  2. A million African Americans joined the \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. They served in \_\_\_\_\_.
    - b. Following the war, many were ready to fight for their \_\_\_\_\_.
- I. \_\_\_\_\_ Americans on the \_\_\_\_\_ were moved into \_\_\_\_\_ camps.
1. \_\_\_\_\_% were born in the U.S.
  2. Forced to give \_\_\_\_\_ and live in camps.
    - a. Government claimed it was for \_\_\_\_\_, but the \_\_\_\_\_ were the only Axis descendants put into camps.
- J. In 1939 many Germans feared that the war would bring disaster.
1. To keep \_\_\_\_\_, Hitler refused to cut \_\_\_\_\_ production for the first two years of the war.
    - a. Policy will change with the defeats on the \_\_\_\_\_ front.
- K. Early 1942, Hitler increased \_\_\_\_\_ and the size of the \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. \_\_\_\_\_ became minister of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
  2. In June 1944 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ were closed.
- L. Before the war, the \_\_\_\_\_ tried to keep women out of the job \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. As the war progressed, more and more \_\_\_\_\_ had to serve in the \_\_\_\_\_.
  2. The Nazi changed their policies and \_\_\_\_\_ to work.

- a. The number of women working increased very little from \_\_\_\_\_.
  - M. Wartime Japan was a highly \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. The government controlled \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. Citizens were encouraged to \_\_\_\_\_ for the national \_\_\_\_\_.
    2. \_\_\_\_\_ Pilots- Late in the war, young Japanese volunteered to serve as suicide pilots against U.S. ships.
  - N. The Japanese government opposed employing \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. General \_\_\_\_\_, argued that employing women would weaken the \_\_\_\_\_ and the nation.
    2. \_\_\_\_\_ increased only in areas in which women had traditionally worked, such as \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. The Japanese met labor shortages by using \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ laborers.
- II. Frontline Civilians: The Bombing of Cities
- A. Bombing was used against \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. WWII first was in which large masses of \_\_\_\_\_ were bombed.
  - B. Following WWI European nations began to think that bombing civilian targets could be used to force governments to \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. During the 1930s, nations developed \_\_\_\_\_.
  - C. The first sustained bombing was done by the \_\_\_\_\_ against London.
  1. For months, the Germans \_\_\_\_\_ the city nightly.
    2. There were heavy \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ damage.
    3. In spite of the heavy bombing, \_\_\_\_\_ remained high.
    - a. The idea that bombing civilians would force peace was proved \_\_\_\_\_.
  - D. IN 1942, the British began major bombing campaigns against \_\_\_\_\_ cities.
  1. They hoped the bombing would break the \_\_\_\_\_ of the German people.
    - a. \_\_\_\_\_.
  - E. The bombing of Germany added to \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. They particularly feared \_\_\_\_\_, which spread fire when they exploded.
  - F. The bombing of Germany may have killed a \_\_\_\_\_ civilians.
  1. In spite of the terrible destruction, the bombing did not seem to sap the \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_ people.
    2. The destruction of \_\_\_\_\_ and fuel supplies strongly impacted the ability of the Germans to supply their \_\_\_\_\_.
  - G. In November, 1944 the Allies began attacks on \_\_\_\_\_ cities.
  1. The Japanese air force could no longer defend \_\_\_\_\_.
    2. By the following \_\_\_\_\_, a fourth of Japanese dwellings had been destroyed and many of its \_\_\_\_\_.