

## Chapter 23 Section 3 Notes

### China, Japan, and the Koreas

#### I. China after Mao

- A. After the death of Mao Zedong, \_\_\_\_\_ called for \_\_\_\_\_ Modernizations;
  - 1. Industry, \_\_\_\_\_, technology and national \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 2. China had been \_\_\_\_\_ for more than \_\_\_\_\_ years.
    - a. To make up for lost time, the government invited \_\_\_\_\_ investors to China. They also, sent thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ abroad to study science, \_\_\_\_\_, and modern business techniques.
- B. A new agricultural policy began.
  - 1. Collective \_\_\_\_\_ could now lease land to \_\_\_\_\_ who paid rent to the \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. Anything produced above the \_\_\_\_\_ of the rent could be sold for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 2. China began to make \_\_\_\_\_ to end its \_\_\_\_\_ and underdevelopment problems.
  - 3. \_\_\_\_\_ income doubled during the 1980s.
- C. Despite these achievements, many complained that \_\_\_\_\_'s program had not achieved a fifth modernization, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 1. People could not criticize the \_\_\_\_\_ Party.
  - 2. Calls for \_\_\_\_\_ often resulted in long prison \_\_\_\_\_.
- D. In the late 1980s \_\_\_\_\_ citizens called for better living conditions and greater \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 1. The \_\_\_\_\_ student revolt in \_\_\_\_\_ Square called for the end of government corruption.
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_ ordered \_\_\_\_\_ and troops to crush the revolt.
    - a. Between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ were killed.
- E. From the 90s through the 2000s, China began to take an \_\_\_\_\_ role in its area of the \_\_\_\_\_.

#### II. Chinese Society and Economy

- A. From the start, the Communist \_\_\_\_\_ wanted to create a new kind of citizen, one who would give the utmost for the good of all \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. In \_\_\_\_\_ the state began advocating a one-child policy.
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ were offered to couples who \_\_\_\_\_ their families to one child.
  - 2. As a result, the \_\_\_\_\_ growth rate \_\_\_\_\_.
- C. During the 1990s, \_\_\_\_\_ growth rates remained high, leading to predictions that China would become one of the economic \_\_\_\_\_ of the 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- D. Due to rapid economic change, workers in Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ complain about poor working conditions and low salaries, leading to \_\_\_\_\_.

### III. Japan

- A. Between 1950 and \_\_\_\_\_, Japan became the \_\_\_\_\_ exporting nation in the world.
  - 1. \_\_\_\_<sup>nd</sup> largest \_\_\_\_\_ after the United States.
  - 2. At the end of the 1980s, a collapse in the \_\_\_\_\_ caused an economic downturn.
  - 3. Over the last \_\_\_\_ years, Japan has experienced \_\_\_\_\_. This has led pessimism among the Japanese \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. \_\_\_\_\_ passed \_\_\_\_\_ in 2010 as the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest economy.
- B. In March 2011, Japan was hit by a \_\_\_\_\_ caused by an offshore \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 1. 12,000 people \_\_\_\_\_ and nearly 15,000 were \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_ nuclear power plant was damaged causing massive leaks on radiation into the atmosphere.
    - a. Worst Nuclear Disaster since \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_.

### IV. The Koreans

- A. Although the \_\_\_\_\_ War ended in 1953, \_\_\_\_\_ tensions between North and South Korea continue to threaten the peace between the two countries.
- B. Since 1990, North Korea remained an \_\_\_\_\_ country under a military \_\_\_\_\_ led by Kim Jong Il.
  - 1. Kim attempted to secure his country by creating a \_\_\_\_\_ program.
    - a. In \_\_\_\_\_, North Korea was \_\_\_\_\_ to suspend its nuclear program.
- C. \_\_\_\_\_ problems continue to plague North \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ during the 1990s led North Korea to seek help from the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- D. Kim Jong Il died in \_\_\_\_\_, his son Kim Jong Un became the \_\_\_\_\_ head of \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.
- E. South Korea has experienced a \_\_\_\_\_ democracy since the 1989 elections removed former \_\_\_\_\_ leaders and replaced with \_\_\_\_\_ leaders.
- F. The Korean \_\_\_\_\_ has recently \_\_\_\_\_ military tensions.
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ South Korea pushed for North Korea to \_\_\_\_\_ their nuclear program.
  - 2. 2010 sinking of a S. Korean ship \_\_\_\_\_ 46 \_\_\_\_\_.
- G. South \_\_\_\_\_ is changing rapidly as almost every household has \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ internet and cell phones.
  - 1. South Korean \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ have been popular throughout \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_ remains the number one priority for South \_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. \_\_\_\_<sup>rd</sup> Largest group of \_\_\_\_\_ students in the United States.